



CABLE CONDITION MONITORING SYSTEM



About

AMS has been providing equipment and services for troubleshooting and condition monitoring of electrical cable systems for more than twenty years. Extensive research and development activities have led to recent advancements in the cable testing techniques that have been incorporated into the latest release of the CHAR System.

The **CHAR Cable Condition Monitoring System** measures the health and integrity of a cable by performing a series of non-destructive electrical tests that can be administered from the measurement end of the cable circuit. This allows testing of most cable circuits and end devices while saving test personnel exposure to harsh environments. The data collection is managed by user-friendly proprietary software that automatically trends recent measurements with baseline data and flags discrepancies and outliers. AMS also employs proprietary techniques for locating intermittent faults and electrical noise coupling into shielded circuits.

Benefits

CHAR Testing

- Degraded connectors
- Moisture intrusion into cracked cable insulation
- Intermittent connections
- Noise coupling from damaged or degraded shielding
- Open circuit faults
- Short circuit faults – between conductors, conductor to ground
- Turn to turn shorts in motors and coils
- Foreign material or moisture contamination in connectors

Electrical Systems

- Instrumentation and Power Cables, Including Connections, Penetration and Splices
- Rod Drive Mechanism Cables and Coils
- Rod Position Indication System Cables
- Nuclear Instrumentation Cables, Connectors, and Detector
- Baselining Newly Installed Cables & Connectors
- Motor Coil and Valve Cables and Connectors

Enhancements

- Distance to Fault
- Fault Severity
- Effect of Fault on Cable Circuit Performance
- EMI/RFI Analysis
- Recommendations for Repair
- Automated Report Generation

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*** 10CFR50 Appendix B Program**

Features**Advantages****Benefits**

Suite of Industry Standard Electrical Measurements	Perform electrical cable tests with single-ended measurements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Build and maintain a cable aging management database • Automated test sequencing, database management, analysis, and trending tools • Troubleshooting, system health monitoring, predictive maintenance • Automatically acquire hundreds of cable tests using pre-configured test sequences
Test sequences for common plant systems	Pre-configured by AMS experts to fully characterize any plant system under test.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simplifies data trending • Automatic statistical analysis flags outliers • Automatic report generation
Proprietary RTDR test	Locate and diagnose noise susceptibility in shielded cables	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improve Nuclear Instrumentation reliability • Prevent SCRAMs from SRM and IRM channels during plant startup • Harden shielded systems against EMI noise interference
FDR for cable insulation aging management	Remotely quantify cable insulation aging. Identify cable "hot spots."	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Locate and monitor thermal and radiation insulation degradation • Reduce personnel exposure to harsh temperature and radiation environments • Simplify acquisition and maintenance of a cable aging management database
Improved Dynamic TDR	Identify loose connections with real time monitoring TDR	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Save TDR snap-shots to document intermittent connections • Reduce time and resources for cable circuit troubleshooting
Integrated high voltage power supply	Measure DC insulation resistance and neutron detector health	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measure insulation resistance (IR) up to 1,000 DC Volts • Perform IV (plateau curve) testing of neutron detector health up to 3,000 DC Volts
New 80 Channel Multiplexer	Apply CHAR System measurements to 80 differential channels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Test all CRDM/CEDM coils and cables in less than a 12-hour shift • Test all LPRM detectors in one 12-hour shift • Dramatically reduce the time required to make and break connections





CABLE CONDITION MONITORING SYSTEM

SYSTEM SPECIFICATION



NOISE VOLTAGE MEASUREMENT

Sample Time:	0.5 seconds
Sample Rate:	5 kHz
Record Length:	2,500 points
Coupling:	DC
Input Impedance:	1 M Ω
Range:	± 100 mV to $\pm 1,000$ V
Voltage Resolution:	12 bits
Accuracy	
Voltage (with Self-Cal):	(0.3 ppm of reading + 1 ppm of range) to (3 ppm of reading + 0.01 of range) (range dependent)
Voltage (without Self-Cal):	(3 ppm of reading + 2 ppm of range) to (3 ppm of reading + 0.02 of range) (range dependent)

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

Operating Environment:	Temperature: 0 to 55 °C Humidity: < 0.95% RH
Suggested Warm Up:	5 minutes if stored at ambient temp >20°C 30 minutes if stored at ambient temp <20°C
Power Requirements:	110-240 VAC, 50 to 60 Hz, 300 watts max
Dimensions:	Approximately 18.5" (w) by 16" (d) by 9" (h)
Weight:	Approximately 40 lbs

WAVEFORM CAPTURE

Number of Channels:	2 (simultaneously sampled)
Coupling:	DC or AC
Input Impedance:	50 Ω or 1 M Ω (user selectable)
Voltage Resolution:	12 bits
Voltage Range:	0.2 to 20 Vpk-pk (user selectable)
DC Voltage Accuracy:	($\pm 0.65\%$ of input + 1.3 mV) to ($\pm 0.65\%$ of input + 10 mV) (range dependent)
AC Voltage Accuracy:	± 0.06 dB to ± 0.09 dB (input impedance dependent)
Bandwidth:	up to 150 MHz
Sample Rate:	3 kS/s to 4 GS/s (user selectable)
Trigger:	Edge, Window, Hysteresis, Video, Digital, Immediate and Software
Record Length:	up to 60,000 points

CONTROL COMPUTER

Processor:	Pentium 1 GHz or better
Memory:	≥ 2 GB of Ram
Hard Drive:	≥ 700 MB of free space
Communications:	1 Ethernet port (≥ 100 Mb/s)
Display:	1280 x 1024 pixels (minimum resolution)
Operating System:	Windows 7 (recommended), Windows XP
Printer:	Windows compatible

TIME DOMAIN REFLECTOMETRY (TDR)

Pulse Type:	Square wave
Pulse Amplitude (into 50 Ω):	± 1.1 V
Pulse Repetition:	145 Hz ($\pm 5\%$)
Pulse Duty Cycle:	49.9%
Pulse Rise Time (10% to 90%):	Approximately 650 ps (into 50 Ω)
Reference Impedance:	50 Ω
Rho Resolution:	488.4 μ
Sampling Rate:	4 GS/s (for cable systems $\sim \leq 4000$ ft in length) 1 GS/s (for cable systems ~ 4000 feet – 16000 feet in length)
Record Length:	60,000 points



IMPEDANCE MEASUREMENTS (LCR)

Test Frequencies:	100 Hz, 1 kHz, 10 kHz
Test Frequency Accuracy:	±0.02% of actual
Test Signal Level:	Approximately 0.6 Vrms
Accuracy	
Inductance (all frequencies):	0.5% ±1 digits to 2.8% ±3 digits (range dependent)
Dissipation Factor (all frequencies):	0.5% ±50 digits to 2.8% ±50 digits (range dependent)
Capacitance (frequency dependent):	0.5% ±1 digits to 2.8% ±5 digits (range dependent)
Quality Factor (frequency dependent):	0.5% ±50 digits to 3.9% ±50 digits (range dependent)
AC Resistance (all frequencies):	0.5% ±2 digits to 5.5% ±3 digits (range dependent)

DC RESISTANCE

Range:	100 Ω to 5 GΩ
Resolution:	10 μΩ to 10 Ω (range dependent)
Test Current:	1 mA to 1 μA 10 MΩ (range dependent)
Maximum Test Voltage:	100 mV to 10 V (range dependent)
Accuracy	
Resistance (with Self-Cal):	(0.8 ppm of reading + 0.1 ppm of range) to (2500 ppm of reading + 0.2% of range) (range dependent)
Resistance (without Self-Cal):	(5 ppm of reading + 0.05 ppm of range) to (2500 ppm of reading + 0.2% of range) (range dependent)

INSULATION RESISTANCE

Programmable Voltage Range:	10 to 1,000 VDC
Voltage Accuracy:	Approx. 5% of setting (25 VDC to 1,000 VDC)
Programmable Voltage Resolution:	1 VDC increments
Maximum Current:	5.0 mA
Resistance Range:	1x10 ⁵ to 5x10 ¹² at 1000VDC 1x10 ⁵ to 5x10 ¹¹ at 100VDC 1x10 ⁵ to 5x10 ¹⁰ at 10VDC
Resistance Accuracy:	±15% of reading
Programmable Test Duration:	15 seconds (Fast) 1 minute with DAR Ratio 3 minutes with PR Ratio 10 minutes with PI Ratio

CURRENT-TO-VOLTAGE (IV) CURVE

Programmable Voltage Range:	25 to 3,000 VDC
Voltage Accuracy:	Approximately 5% of setting
Programmable Voltage Steps:	Minimum = 2, Maximum = (Stop V – Start V)
Current Range:	20 pA to 5 mA
Current Accuracy (with Self-Cal):	(25 ppm of reading + 20 ppm of range) to (15 ppm of reading + 30 ppm of range) (range dependent)
Current Accuracy (without Self-Cal):	(350 ppm of reading + 40 ppm of range) to (440 ppm of reading + 30 ppm of range) (range dependent)
Programmable Dwell Time:	1 to 600 seconds/voltage step

REVERSE TIME DOMAIN REFLECTOMETRY (RTDR)

Pulse Type:	Exponential wave
Pulse Amplitude (into 50 Ω):	±2.1 V
Pulse Repetition:	145 Hz (±10%)
Pulse Rise Time (10% to 90%):	Approximately 650 ps (into 50 Ω)
Exponential Decay Tau:	1.9 μs (±10%)
Sampling Rate:	4 GS/s (for cable systems ~ ≤ 4000 feet in length) 1 GS/s (for cable systems ~ 4000 feet – 16000 feet in length)
Record Length:	60,000 points

Frequency Domain Reflectometry (FDR)

Frequency Span:	50 kHz to 8.5 GHz (user selectable)
Frequency Resolution:	1 Hz
Incident Signal Type:	Sinusoid
Output Power Range:	+15 dBm to -30 dBm (frequency dependent)
Power Step Resolution:	0.01 dB
Output Impedance:	50 Ω
Receiver Dynamic Range:	90 dB to 110 dB (frequency dependent)
Maximum Record Length:	20,001 points (user selectable)

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